

# Wyoming Department of Education Required Virtual Education Course Syllabus

## BIG HORN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT #1

Program Name	WYCA	Content Area	Language Arts
Course ID	CAEL74921	Grade Level	K
Course Name	Language Arts K A	# of Credits	0.5
SCED Code	NoCourseSCED	Curriculum Type	Connections Academy

### COURSE DESCRIPTION

*In this course, students build a foundation for successful reading as they explore topics and apply reading, writing, speaking, and listening practices outlined in the Common Core State Standards and OT state standards. Learning activities consist of phonics, listening, comprehension, and vocabulary instruction with daily exposure to books, including literature and informational texts. A combination of interactive and hands-on exercises encourages the development of fine motor skills. Students learn language skills as well as letter formation, and they practice these with drawing, dictating, and writing. By the end of kindergarten, many students will be reading, and all students should be able to recognize consonant as well as long and short vowel sounds.*

### WYOMING CONTENT AND PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

RL.K.1	With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
RL.K.2	With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.
RL.K.3	With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.
RL.K.4	Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.
RL.K.5	Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).
RL.K.6	With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.
RL.K.7	With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).
RL.K.9	With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.
RL.K.10	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.
RI.K.1	With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
RI.K.2	With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.
RI.K.3	With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.
RI.K.4	With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.
RI.K.5	Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.
RI.K.6	Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.
RI.K.7	With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).
RI.K.8	With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.
RI.K.9	With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).
RI.K.10	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.
RF.K.1	Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.
RF.K.1.a	a. Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.
RF.K.1.b	b. Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.
RF.K.1.c	c. Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.
RF.K.1.d	d. Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.
RF.K.2	Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).
RF.K.2.a	a. Recognize and produce rhyming words.
RF.K.2.b	b. Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.
RF.K.2.c	c. Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.
RF.K.2.d	d. Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words.* (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)
RF.K.2.e	e. Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.
RF.K.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.
RF.K.3.a	a. Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sound for each consonant.
RF.K.3.b	b. Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.
RF.K.3.c	c. Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).
RF.K.3.d	d. Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.
RF.K.4	Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.
W.K.1	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., <i>My favorite book is . . .</i> ).
W.K.2	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.
W.K.3	Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.
W.K.5	With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.
W.K.6	With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.
W.K.7	Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).
W.K.8	With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.
SL.K.1	Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about <i>kindergarten topics and texts</i> with peers and adults in small and larger groups.
SL.K.1.a	a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).
SL.K.1.b	b. Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.
SL.K.2	Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.
SL.K.3	Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.
SL.K.4	Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.
SL.K.5	Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.
SL.K.6	Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.
L.K.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
L.K.1.a	a. Print many upper- and lowercase letters.
L.K.1.b	b. Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.
L.K.1.c	c. Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).
L.K.1.d	d. Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).
L.K.1.e	e. Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).
L.K.1.f	f. Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.
L.K.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
L.K.2.a	a. Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.
L.K.2.b	b. Recognize and name end punctuation.
L.K.2.c	c. Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).
L.K.2.d	d. Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.
L.K.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on <i>kindergarten reading and content</i> .
L.K.4.a	a. Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).
L.K.4.b	b. Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a cue to the meaning of an unknown word.

L.K.5	With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.
L.K.5.a	a. Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.
L.K.5.b	b. Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).
L.K.5.c	c. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).
L.K.5.d	d. Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.
L.K.6	Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.

**SCOPE AND SEQUENCE**

UNIT OUTLINE	STANDARD#	OUTCOMES
<p><b>Unit 1: How Do We Live, Work, and Play Together</b></p> <p>Your student will answer the Big Question "How do we live, work, and play together?" while reading <i>The Little School Bus, We Are So Proud!, Plaidypus Lost, Miss Bindergarten Takes a Field Trip</i> with Kindergarten, <i>Smash! Crash!, and Dig, Dig, Digging</i>. In stories, rhymes, and songs, he will develop phonological awareness of rhyming words, syllables, initial, and final sounds. He will also practice sequencing, classifying, and categorizing as he learns about character and setting. Decodable Readers and Get Set, Roll! Readers will reinforce high-frequency words and letter recognition and develop oral vocabulary. Your student will practice recognizing and writing uppercase and lowercase letters, writing his name, and dictating or writing sentences.</p>	<p>RL.K.1, RL.K.2, RL.K.3, RL.K.7</p> <p>RI.K.1, RI.K.2, RI.K.7, RI.K.10</p> <p>RF.K.1, RF.K.1.a, RF.K.1.c, RF.K.1.d, RF.K.2, RF.K.2.a, RF.K.2.b, RF.K.2.c, RF.K.2.d, RF.K.2.e, RF.K.3, RF.K.3.a, RF.K.3.c, RF.K.4</p> <p>W.K.2, W.K.3, W.K.5, W.K.6</p> <p>SL.K.1.a, SL.K.1.b, SL.K.2, SL.K.3, SL.K.4</p> <p>L.K.1, L.K.1.a, L.K.1.b, L.K.1.c, L.K.1.d, L.K.1.e, L.K.2, L.K.5.a, L.K.5.c, L.K.6</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Describe how people live, work, and play together</li> <li>•Recognize and write uppercase and lowercase letters and dictate and compose sentences</li> <li>•Develop oral vocabulary using high-frequency words and Amazing Words</li> <li>•Identify rhyming words, syllables, and initial and final word sounds</li> <li>•Sequence, classify, and categorize character and setting</li> </ul>
<p><b>Unit 2: How Are Animals and Plants Unique?</b></p> <p>Your student will answer the Big Question, "How are plants and animals unique?", while reading <i>Flowers, Nature Spy, Animal Babies in Grasslands, Bear Snores On, and A Bed for Winter</i>. In stories, rhymes, and songs, she will develop phonological awareness of rhyming words; syllables; and initial, medial, and final sounds. While reading informational texts, she will practice comparing and contrast, classifying and categorizing, and finding the main idea. She will also continue to develop her understanding of setting as she sequences events and distinguishes between realism and fantasy. Decodable Readers and Get Set, Roll! Readers will reinforce high-frequency words and letter recognition as well as develop oral vocabulary. Finally, your student will practice recognizing and writing uppercase and lowercase letters, labeling illustrations, and dictating or writing sentences.</p>	<p>RL.K.1, RL.K.2, RL.K.3, RL.K.4, RL.K.5, RL.K.7</p> <p>RI.K.1, RI.K.2, RI.K.3, RI.K.4, RI.K.5, RI.K.6, RI.K.7, RI.K.9</p> <p>RF.K.1.b, RF.K.1.c, RF.K.2.a, RF.K.2.d, RF.K.2.e, RF.K.3, RF.K.3.a, RF.K.3.b, RF.K.3.c, RF.K.4,</p> <p>W.K.1, W.K.2, W.K.8</p> <p>SL.K.1, SL.K.1.b, SL.K.2, SL.K.3, SL.K.4, SL.K.6</p> <p>L.K.1, L.K.1.a, L.K.1.b, L.K.5, L.K.5.a, L.K.5.b, L.K.5.c, L.K.6</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Describe what makes plants and animals unique</li> <li>•Recognize and write uppercase and lowercase letters and dictate and compose sentences</li> <li>•Develop oral vocabulary using high-frequency words and Amazing Words</li> <li>•Identify rhyming words; syllables; and initial, medial, and final sounds</li> <li>•Identify the main idea of informational texts and distinguish between realism and fantasy</li> </ul>
<p><b>Unit 3: How Does Change Affect Us?</b></p> <p>In this unit, your student will learn about how animals grow and change over time, and identify how life is different today than long ago. Your student will read and discuss how change affects us and animals in the books <i>Little Panda, Little Quack, and George Washington Visits</i>. Your student will practice reading the high-frequency words <i>me, with, she, see, and look</i> when reading Decodable eBooks and eReaders from the Reading Street Interactive Digital Path website. He will also continue to identify initial, medial, and final sounds of words when learning how to blend, spell, and write. Your student will practice identifying initial /r/, /d/, and /k/, and initial and final /n/ and /b/ in words. Your student will build comprehension by comparing and contrasting information from texts, identify the plot of a story, and identify cause-and-effect relationships. Your student will identify meaningful word groups in order to construct sentences, in past, present, and future tense. Lastly, he will learn how to write an invitation and a persuasive statement to express understanding.</p>	<p>RL.K.1, RL.K.2, RL.K.3</p> <p>RI.K.1, RI.K.2, RI.K.3, RI.K.6, RI.K.7</p> <p>RF.K.1.a, RF.K.1.b, RF.K.1.c, RF.K.2, RF.K.2.a, RF.K.2.b, RF.K.2.d, RF.K.2.e, RF.K.3, RF.K.3.a, RF.K.3.c, RF.K.3.d, RF.K.4</p> <p>W.K.1, W.K.2, W.K.3, W.K.5</p> <p>SL.K.1, SL.K.1.a, SL.K.2, SL.K.4</p> <p>L.K.1, L.K.1.a, L.K.1.b, L.K.1.e, L.K.1.f, L.K.4, L.K.4.a, L.K.4.b, L.K.5.a, L.K.5.b, L.K.5.c, L.K.5.d, L.K.6</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Develop understanding of oral vocabulary, color, action, position, feelings, opposites, and high-frequency words</li> <li>•Identify, read, and write words with initial /r/, /d/, and /k/, and initial and final /n/ and /b/</li> <li>•Identify meaningful words groups to construct a sentence and use verbs in the past, present, and future tense</li> <li>•Retell a selection to identify plot and compare and contrast its features</li> <li>•Analyze how living things grow and change</li> </ul>